

# WEATHER

## REQUIREMENT #1:

Define meteorology. Explain what weather is and what climate is. Discuss how the weather affects farmers, sailors, aviators, and the outdoor construction industry. Tell why weather forecasts are important to each of these groups.

Meteorology: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Discuss how the weather affects:

Farmers: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Sailors: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Aviators: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Outdoor  
Construction: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Include in your answers why weather forecasts are important to each of these groups.

**REQUIREMENT #2:**

Name 5 dangerous weather related conditions. Give the safety rules for each when outdoors. Discuss the safety rules with your family.

1. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

5. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Explain the difference between a severe weather watch and a warning.

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**REQUIREMENT #3:**

Explain the difference between high and low-pressure systems in the atmosphere. Tell which is related to good and to poor weather.

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Draw cross sections of a cold front and a warm front, showing the location and movements of the cold and warm air, the frontal slope, the location and types of clouds associated with each type of front, and the location of precipitation.

**REQUIREMENT #4:**

Tell what causes wind:

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Why does it rain?

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How is lightning formed?

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How is hail formed?

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**REQUIREMENT #5:**

Identify and describe clouds in the low, middle, and upper levels of the atmosphere:

Low: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Middle: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Upper: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Relate these specific types to weather:

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**REQUIREMENT #6:**

Draw a diagram of the water cycle and label its major processes. Explain the water cycle to your counselor.

**REQUIREMENT #7:**

Define acid rain:

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Identify which human activities pollute the atmosphere and the effects such pollution can have on people:

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**REQUIREMENT #8:** (Prerequisite)

Do ONE of the following:

- a. Make one of the following instruments: wind vane, anemometer, rain gauge, hygrometer. Keep a daily weather log for one week using information from this instrument as well as from other sources such as local radio and television stations, NOAA Weather Radio, and internet sources (with your parent’s permission). Record the following information at the same time every day: wind direction and speed, temperature, precipitation, and types of clouds. Be sure to make a note of any morning dew or frost. In the log, also list the weather forecasts from radio or television at the same time each day and show how the weather really turned out.
  
- b. Visit a National Weather Service office or talk with a local radio or television weather-caster, private meteorologist, local agricultural extension service officer, or university meteorology instructor. Find out what type of weather is most dangerous or damaging to your community. Determine how severe weather and flood warnings reach the homes in your community. Bring these to class.

**REQUIREMENT #9: (Prerequisite)**

Read several articles about acid rain and give a prepared talk of at least five minutes to a group (such as your unit or Cub Scout pack) about the articles. Before your talk, share your outline with your counselor for approval.

**REQUIREMENT #10 (Prerequisite)**

Find out about a weather-related career opportunity that interests you. Discuss with and explain to your counselor what training and education are required for such a position, and the responsibilities required of such a position.